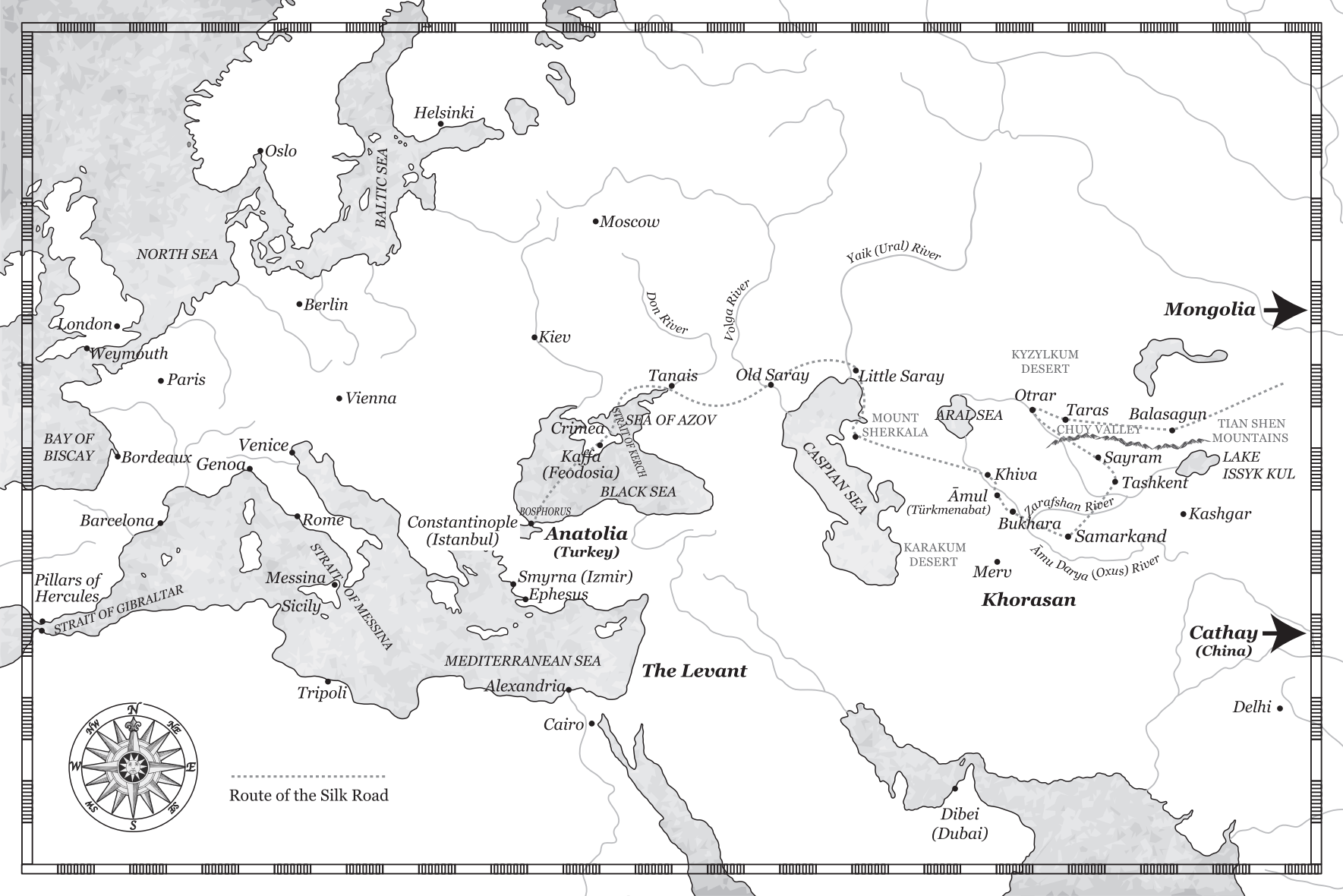
Helsinki
Oslo
BALTIC SEA
NORTH SEA
Moscow
Yaik (Ural) River
Don River
Volga River
Mongolia
Berlin
London
Weymouth
Kiev
Paris
Vienna
Tanais
Old Saray
Little Saray
KYZYLKUM DESERT
Otrar
Taras
Balasagun
TIAN SHEN MOUNTAINS
CHUY VALLEY
MOUNT SHERKALA
ARAL SEA
BAY OF BISCAY
Bordeaux
Venice
Genoa
Crimea
STRAIT OF KERCH
SEA OF AZOV
Kaffa (Feodosia)
BLACK SEA
CASPIAN SEA
Sayram
LAKE ISSYK KUL
Khiva
Tashkent
Āmul (Türkmenabat)
Zarafshan River
Kashgar
Bukhara
Samarkand
Barcelona
Rome
BOSPHORUS
Constantinople (Istanbul)
Anatolia (Turkey)
KARAKUM DESERT
Merv
Āmu Darya (Oxus) River
Khorasan
Pillars of Hercules
STRAIT OF GIBRALTAR
Messina
STRAIT OF MESSINA
Sicily
Smyrna (Izmir)
Ephesus
Cathay (China)
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
The Levant
Tripoli
Alexandria
Cairo
Delhi
Dibei (Dubai)
N
NW
NE
W
E
SW
SE
S
Route of the Silk Road